NEW-YORK TRIBUNE.

NEW-YORK, TUESDAY, JANUARY 29.

We find in the Journal des Debats of Jan 7 the amend the charter of the Attion and Hornellaville monetrance and expostulation were overcaled, and nevelical letter of the Pope to the Bishops and Railroad was passed. It allows the Company until the job given to Medary by a party rate of 34 to Pins IX. and Social Justice. Clergy of Italy, a long and well-written document, equal to five columns of The Tribune. Of course it relates mainly to the recent revolutionary agita tion and to the means of putting an end to the unbridled license of thought and speech, and audecious and impious actions" which "in these lat- although he was on the Committee which into ter times certain lost men, enemies of all truth, of daced them. No question was taken all justice, of all honesty, either by fraud and arti fices of every sort, or openly and like a sea tossing its foam in fury, have sought to disseminate among the faithful people of Italy." It is quite natural sarv of the birth of Thomas Paiss is to be cold that the exiled Pontiff should regard the facts in the case under very different light from that shed upon them by our Republicanism, and of that we do not complain. We cannot, however, pass by the following passage without a protest:

"There [at Rome] in a frightful and sacrilegious confo. sion of divine things and human things, their rage mounted to that point that, despising the authority of the illustrious ciergy of Rome, and of the prelates who by our order re-mained intreptd at their head, they did not even allow them to continue in peace the sacred work of the holy min-latry, and without pity for the rick, suffering the angulal of death, they drove from them all the euccors of religion, and to reader the last sigh in the arms of pris-

first ladies of Rome, whose sympathics with the Re- struction. No homen being was the most respectable mothers and daughters of In that capacity be error by using such language in this connection.

But we do not notice this letter to criticize its statements or its doctrines. A large part of them are on the stormest awakening of popular passion. indeed out of our sphere, as belonging to the domain of Church discipline and not to that of politics the " criminal systems of the new Socialism and of the great troths it enunciates have nism" which it contains, and which the Clergy are directed to combat with more zealous instruction of the people in the dogmas of the ist but that was all. Great at tearing down. appears to us eminently sound and wise :

condition of human things it is natural and invariable that | modified his practical ideas on this head, yet spe en among those who are not in more elevated authority hers either in different qualities of mind or o body, or in wealth and other external goods of that sor and that never, under any pretext of liberty and equality can it be inwful to invade the goods or the rights of others mendments which are engraved here as there is the holy books are very clear, and formally fort us not only to appropriate the goods of others, but even

All that is needed in respect of this doctrine is that it should be universally and impartially practiced. The laws of civilized countries and all influ cettal men already agree in its rigorous application as regards Property. What is wanting in nearly al known social institutions is the recognition of this law of justice in respect to Labor. If it is wrong to take from a man the goods he possesses withou rendering an equivalent, how doubly wrong how much more infernal a sin, thus to take from him the labor which is the only support of his family and himself! If he violates God's law who plunder his neighbor of bread and clothing already produce what does he who despoils him, either wholly or i part, of the means of producing such? Nsy, it I am nged when my store of fruit and wheat is car ried off, without my consent, how stands the case when I am deprived of all foothold on that soil to the use of which, as a member of the human family. have an equal right with others? Does not the principle laid down by Pius IX apply here with a force and pertinency quite comprehensive an thorough going ?

Is the divine commandment to respect the rights of others to be construed only in favor of property and institutions and conventionalities generally re cognized as respectable ! Not so according to on conviction; and we could wish that the head of the Catholie Church had himself taken an occasio ike the present to summon his subordinates to such an enforcement of the law of Social Justice as would obviate the dangers that threaten Europe instead of denouncing with unmixed indignated the men where only power with the people is de rived from an ardent and continual proclamation of that very law. If Socialism has any influence it is because it asserts the right of the worker to the true product of his work. That influence can not be diminished by assaults on persons or anathroots of existing society, and menaces the whole out growth with corruption and rule. Let the Church herself take up the banner of Social Reform -the time was when she was independent of monarchs and superior to money lenders :-let her now boldly stand forth, not as the guardian of established wrong, and the apologist of things as they are but, boldly asserting her own right to judge and condemn the mighty, insist on the practical real ration of the great Christian ideas of Justice and Fraternity, and she will have nothing to fear from the spread of infidelity or the poison of Radicalism. When Pius IX. was elevated to the Suprem Bishopric the world rejoiced in the promise of new era in the social and political action of the Church. Kvents have disappointed all those anti-

Congress and Legislature.

presented the Resolutions of the New York Legislature in favor of giving a portion of the Public Lands to the Hungarian Exiles and of making the Public Domain free to actual settlers. Mr. S. subsequently gave notice of a bill is accordance with the Resolutions. Mr. WEBSTER said he should be in 1737, of a Quaker father and a Church-of Eps ready to move in the matter when the Land Office | land mether. He says he was an infidel from be report is printed. The bill providing for taking the 7th census of the U.S. was made the special order | wife died within a year, the second parted from for Thursday next. The Resolution calling on the him very soon after marriage.-He tried savera President for the correspondence relative to Nica- different pursuits, but was not successful in any ragua and Central America was adopted. The so in 1774 he migrated to this country. He soo bill providing for the recapture of fugitive Slaves plunged into the moist of the Revolutionary fer was taken up, and Mr. Mason, of Virginia, made a lengthy speech in its support, an abstract of cause by his pamphlets entitled "Common Sense Which will be found under the Telegraph head.

Gov. Szward gave notice of a substitute for the bill, "providing in effect," says the Telegraphic report, "the same legal remedy and process for the escaped Slave, as the white citizen is allowed in a controversy relative to the ownership of Prop.

Same The Crass, the later is allowed with Col. Laurens, who was sent out to be considered with Col. Laurens

presented and ordered to be printed. After an ineffectual attempt to refer memorials in regard to an
International Congress to a select committee, the
Sach was the life and death of Thomas Paine.

House adjourned. In the New York Senate yesterday the General Railroad bill was under discussion in Committee of the Whole. The bill to amend the Catskill and Schenectady Railroad Charter was passed. The report of the Canal Board in reference to the Gene see Valley and Eric Canals was referred to the Canal Committee. The bill to amend the charter of the Canandaigua and Corning Railroad Co. was

referred to the Judiciary Committee. In the Assembly, a report was received from

the Controller, stating that he had paid \$13,000 to the Commissioner of the Code since the arcaniza given the tion of the Commission. Mr. Raymond gave notice of a bill to prevent incorporated Companies from Baseom of the State Journal to do the having recourse to the plea of usury. The bill to average of at least 15 per cent cheaper.

1853 to begin the work. The Slavery Resolutions were taken up and distuesed by Mesers Root, L. Ward Smith, and Bu- rawas Countless, saw fit to vote to go Mr. Root declared that he should not vote for the Resolutions introduced by Mr. Ford of Buffale,

Thomas Paine.

on our table, we are apprised that the 113th appriver. brated to night by a Ball and Supper given by hi tend, but the courtesy of the card deserves son

We never liked Paine, but we are not the less The persons spoken of in these terms are the of Kings, and Paine was the very genius of Depublican cause led them to become attendants on the tily inclined to discredit everything that his father of "prostitutes" might with equal justice be applied | slashing work required to inaugurate a Revolution. | of Summit did good service to America, New-York. The authors of the letter have, to speak to Liberty and to Mankind. Nor was he a merin the mildest terms, made the Pope commit a grave pamphleteer - a smart peddler of clap-trap-Pains was an able effective hearty Revolut-

Church and with prayer to God for the preserva had no genius at all for building up. Liberty in his tion of the faith intact. The passage which has eyes was unbridled ficense, or as near to that as most struck our attention is the following, which | was consistent with personal sufety. Probably his the faithful people of Italy | know that in the at the hands of the French Terrorists somewhat

> ed so widely from those of his friend and ally Jeof Popular Rights was half a century in advance ciples, with whom his attacks on Christianity as his most admired and cherished productions.

Those writings are grossly distasteful to us, no merely nor mainly because of their Infidelity in the French prison to which his brother infide passionately considered its claims to credence or somebody said so, and that Christ was an impostor because those doctrines did not square with his notions of reason and divinity. The tone of hi work is presumptuous, scoffing, ribald, dogmatic know everything, and whoever dissents from my doctrines must be a knave or fool—there is no than choice. - Such a work could have but these et fects-To encourage lewd, reprobate boys in pursu ing the course dictated to them by their fierce, an regulated passions, on which the religion of the Bible was the only practical check, and to impedevout, reverent, exemplary Christians to a deepe dislike of latidelity in all its forms, judging its in trinsic character by this God-defving manifestation

-Thomas Paine was born in Thetford, England seventh year. He was twice married, his first ment, and rendered signal service to the America: will be found under the Telegraph head, and 'The Crisis,' the latter issued at intervals in a controversy relative to the ownership of Property." Mr. Hangman Foots made a speech at Mr. Seward, designed to be very annihilating, but of which the Governor seems, as usual, to have taken not the slightest nonce. Mr. Foote appears disposed to persevere till he can find somebody to step on the tail of his coat. No action was taken out the bill.

In the House, Mr. Disney of Ohio asked leave to offer a Joint Resolution in favor of an amendment to the Constitution, affirming the right of the people of the Territories and the District of Columbia to the Territories and the District of Columbia to Self-Government. A memorial in favor of referring National Disputes to arbitration was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations. A Petition was presented from the Canadian Parliament, asking assists or in replacing their Library, which was burned at Montreal.

The Constitution of the State of Descret was presented and ordered to be printed. After an integrating the resolution provided to the property of the property of the people of the Canadian Parliament, asking assists or in replacing their Library, which was burned at Montreal.

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The Constitution of the State of Descret was presented and ordered to be printed. After an integral to the people of the pe

> CHRONG-THERNAL MEDICINES -The author of the Chrono-Thermal system thus remarks in concluding his

the Statesman in the face of a had from Scott &

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE NEW-YORK TRIBUNE LATER FROM SANTA FE.

The Indians Marder of Mrs. White Affairs at Santa Fe. &c. &c.

Minister to Russia.

Fire and Loss of Life at Peoris, Ill.

Mr. Several Commerce, Mr. Forest Statement of Physics and Physics

erred.
Mr. Foors addressed the Senate against the printing of

NEW FORK LEGISLATURE.

PNATE ... ALRIST, Monday, Jan 2

of State sent in the Annual Report of the

Quebec Election Triumph of the Ministeri-

Search

Jan 2- Arr banks Lucenna, from Mainness

Jan 2- Arr banks Lucenna, from Mainness

Broughton, and Morgan Dix Charlesson,
allimore Gern, Nashua, and Ghard, Phil.

Jarr, NOreans, 7th rest, Amise do Sah an

ham, do, 8th hist, brig T L Mainer, Bartimore ne, Manilla, Stat ult. Left brig Frances Jane. e, Bacilioce, Martha Washington, from Jeremie, 8th inst. London unc. Spoke, 17th, lat 35, lon 74, brig Augusta. Cork for Hawas. Reported baying the day previous with ting Beile, of Brookhavon, and taken off her oblers and crew.
Schrs John L Petter, Wilmington, N. C. Sharon, New-casile, Del. Lowed, and Copta, Richmond., Bride, Cerson, least, A Arhom. Clarendon, Avenger, and Challenge, New-Vice. Ork. Cid bara Wagram, St Jago, erige Noble, San Francisco, inoctaw. Charleston: Swan, Saltimore. BEVERLY—Arr Jim, bara Appleton, Baltimore, for

eston: Brig Edinburgh, Rio Janeiro, ht uit for Boston. Spoke, in 15 in 29 Tl. con 66 20, brig Zemohia, NOrbess, for Guamaterdam for Baltmorre, 12th mit, for Boston, Lett. Colchis, for Valparsiae same day, Talma, for Carl, Reliance, Peterhoff, and St. James, waiting cargo, it lamned body, and E. Zelischaught backs. Ariewity cargo, Hamilton, for Boston of a few days. Knab.

rina, waiting cargo.
OLMES'S HOLE, Jan D-Arr, beig Jane Aswes, Arr.
OLMES'S Hoston, Left leng Sea Belle, for New processes of the Boston. Left long Sea Beiler, for New-ors in 2 drive; sole Mary Eliza, for Boston soon. Are 26th, leng Emily, Relamond the Boston soon. Near Tellus, Portent-Prince, 8th line, for Boston-Left in Cody, New-York near day; letting is Russell. New-leans, 6 days. Athretin, 21 days, sold Hindows, do'? Ye. Spoke His, of Gottarien, soft Box, New-Yorg for their-Prince; same day, brig Hayd, standing for do seed by long Charles Edward, Carbettas, fix Residus, or A Z. of Gottaries, 8th line, for do : J.P. James, Wil-mpton, NC.

Markets and Stocks.

Cot friend.

There has been but little business done bi-day. In consequence of the melementy of the weather, which has mairready related out-door business. The fivest has the supported has the melementy of the weather, which has mairready related out-door business. The fivest hands are being from a 14 kp et his business and the five that has the major at 4 kp et his business are part have been reported. For city use, limited sakes within the range of 4 years for for common and outside hands and Cons Mean are not incounted after. Werea is in makes the supported of for common and outside hands of a New Flook and of the supported in secondance with a week and the first and come from all 65 per business prime Penneyre, and the first hands are not incounted after. Werea is in makes the supported of the supported

186, 56.
Second Baserd — \$500 State 5a, 80 j. \$4,700 dm. 17j. 25 Commercial Bk, 37 g. \$500 Lesingh 5a, 67 g. 3 Northstown RR, 26; 5 Mechanicer Sh. 26j. 12 (600 Texts Registered Notes, 12) 500 Chee a. Del Camal 500 g. 26,000 Resenting Mort Bda. 50; \$1,800 Chris 5a, 30g. \$2,000 Chris 5a, 30g. \$2,000 Chris 5a, 50g. \$4,000 Chris 5a, 50g. \$2,000 Chris 5a,

Den Giorganis to-night, for the first time graphrase or buriesque, inadequate to the alightest idea of the original those who are but alightly accusinted with theoretically. The constant ding-dong of heavy brase ac-companiments to the Operas of Rossini, Donizetti, and ex-

I'm Warson G. Harnes, the sailor ad

I remember his subscription with far more satisfac

Commissioner of Streets and Lamps last night re-

THE House of Revent - The Officers of the Touse of Refuge last evening memorialized the Common council for permission to sen the present site of this insi-tion and purchase a new and more advantageous location within the isometaries of the County. The Society, theory inguise Road and Fifth-av. on the 1st January, 1025, and dations of the institution as present existing here, having proved altogether soo limited for the great stumber

petition of the parties in this case may not pass long un-beeded.

THE DESTITUTE EMPERANTS — We were glad to

see a morement last night in the Common Council taking the first steps toward a reform in the condition of the emigrants who are daily flocking to our shores. The following

gers. Dean and Sanda. night made a Special Committee (Mesura Alvord of the 18th, Ward of the 18th, and Haley of the 2d) to whom all

petitions for and against this road will be referred.

The subject of Widening Anthony & was taken up in the Board of Aldermen last night and referred to a Select Committee consisting of Ald. Kelly. Haws and

of the Fire Department was presented to the Common Council last night, praying for a Fire-Alarm-Bell in the vicimity of Hudson and Vandam etc. or some part of the First Fire District : referred to the Fire Committee. MURDER AND GREAT EXCITEMENT -The inhabitants in the vicinity of Pearlut, near State, were

down opposite No. 7 Pearliet. The

Charles Crown as a stricking and lodging-

THOMAS PAINE -The Anniversary of the Birth

SIGNORINA TEDESCO. Ww. A. Connas - This gentleman, extensiv known as a collector of and dealer in pictures, ongr

ngs, works of art generally, and books connected wit BEAL ESTATE—The following lots were sole esterday by Bleecker & Co. Lease of fourse and lot 200 Madison-st 26x100, \$4,000 lones and in 402 Greenwichet, 20x100, \$7,500; Promise to howery, 20x12, \$14,000; House and lot corner Amin of Sultrans 20x17, \$4,000; House and lot corner Amin of Sultrans 20x17, \$4,000.

S. CORMISSIONER'S OFFICE-Before Richard

COURT CALENDAR - This Day-Circuit Court-

CHARCE OF LARCEN).—A follow named Join Harrigan was sreated last evening by officer O'Koefe of the Lower Police Court and hold on a charge of sessing equantity of basenit from a skip lying in the East River. This follow about three week since made a complaint agains Mr. Wor. Powne, mate of the sing Constronion, charging him with stealing \$100 worth of cat gut from that vessel which resulted in Mr. Payne's being field to bell in snews and in the loss of his situation as main of the vessel. It now appears that Harrigan stoke the cat gut and Mr. Payne it requested to call at the Lower Police Court.

DISCHARGED FROM COSTODY - S. B. Haynes,

ANOTHER ASSAULT WITH A SLUNG SHOT - One Bend, Barry was yesterday taken into custody and hold by Justice Mountfort to answer a charge of violently assaulting S. W. Titton of 250 Grand st and bending him with a single stoot, inflicting very severe in juries. Barry confessed an assault, but alleges that he only used his first to punish the compositions for an assault.

TO Owners are wanted for the following property, which was yesterday recovered from several pawel-broars by officer Officerie, of the Lower Police Court, the pawel-tokets having been found in the poissession of John Orpen, who is now in custody on a charge of being are curver of stoten guods. The property constate of a gold watch chain, I silver lever waith with gold chain attached, a set of Odd Fellows' study set in pearls, 6 over-cours and I black hoth cost. Application to be made to other Officers or Mughes, a the Halls of Justice.

STRALING COTTON-Robert Griffith and John STEALISE COTTON—Hobert Griffith and John Diswars were yesterday arrested in the act of stealing a base of Cotton, valued at \$10, belonging to Griffiel, what but a Co. When delected, Griffith was cutting the copes to order that the Cotton high the carried away in parcels The accused were committed to answer the charge.

DEATH FROM THE EFFECTS OF a TIGHT BOOT. Yesterday a man named Patrick Callaghan died in the try Hospital from crystpelas, brought on by wearing a cut took.

BY RALPH WALDO EMERSON lectures this remains at the Mercantile Library, on "The Spirit of the Firmen". To say that the lecture will be highly interesting smere waste of words. The only disagreeable feature is the small room, which won't hold a tithe of those who de PROF. Assessiz.—This gentlemen will lecture

oright at the Tabernacie, before the American Institute, a "The Metamorphose of Insects in their connection with PSYCHOLOGY, OR THE SCIENCE OF THE SOUL, by

of the "strange noises" which are exciting so much at tention in western New-York. To those who read and st with the 3 frame buildings thereon, attuated near Black

SECOELYN ITEMS. THE CASE OF BENNETT TO THOMPSON -The

\$10, and passing it in the latter city, was commenced yes-terday at the City Hall, Brooklyn, before Justice Truman Samin. The examination was long and believe, but a number of important facts were efficied in the course of the five hours so occupied. James Arington Bennett, the tourse of occupied and other expeditions perfectly was sufficient through the whole, with Mesars. Camp and Grahams of New-York as his counsel. The District Attorney conducted the prosecution. ey conducted the prosecution.

The restimony of Mr. Bennett was direct, full and post-

and Lamps told the Board of Assistants last night that if he could have the appointment of lighters he would pledge himself that me streets should be as well lighted as they could be with oil.

THE VOLUNTERS—A Committee of Relief for the New-York Volunteers was raised in the Board of Assistants has hight. It consists of Messra Barr, Boyce, Rogers Dean and Sanda.

Sixth-avinus Railroad.—The Assistants last night made a Special Committee (Messra Alvord of the 18th, Ward of the 18th, and Haiey of the 28) to whom all petitions for and against this road will be referred.

A petition of some six hundred members

se Bank lucks only 17 of 4,000. The amount due dep ver \$213,000, and the balance in favor of the Ban

-Males In: Females 29; Adults 15, Children 21-1901 & nts in Greenwood and other Brook's gross om New-York and other places 20. 13" Nothing of consequence was done by the

WEEKLY REPORT OF DEATHS AND INTERMED

usmon Council last night PAINFUL AFFLICTION -The wife of Capt W

 Shutteworth of the Marine Corps, dust on Sinday, wo on the same day a suddon stroke of paralysis carried a his mother. The two will be buried this afternoon. REAL ESTATE -A J. Bleecker & Co. soil : the Murchants' Exchange, New-York, year-rday 2 loss on Henry near Degraw at, each 20x25, \$95 or \$1,960 r 2 do on Hicas at extending to Chreswepisce, 72x168, \$1,928 each, \$2,000; House and lot 6 Wilsow at 100, \$3,000.

A PARISIAN TRIBUTE TO THE MERCHANTS NO ARIST.-The Courrier des Erats Cars contains the origin of a letter addressed by the Paris Chamber of Commen o our fellow-citizen, Frauman Hunt, t

BUSINESS NOTICES.

AMERICAN MUSEUM—THE BEAUTIFUL TWING—THE RESPONDED AMERICAN MUSEUM—THE BEAUTIFUL TWING—THE RESPONDED AMERICAN PROPERTY OF THE P

and has a sight of odd critiers hung up to his door, and h old where they git everything; and its old that yet call for anything they halot got; and its old how they so everything so these i said to very old where all the fello and lating come from of nights to get there supper the Conn Saint.Da.—Presence and friction are the cause of corns and Lunyons. Dr. Livriterita 5, of this city, let " vented a simple confrirence in his Shields and Plaster, N which this pressure and friction are removed from the out to parts unaffected. The invention has proved embest? successful. Sold at Dr. L's office, 41 Exchange, Williams. 128 Recod*

17 We invite the attention of capitalists to the sale of PSYCHOLOGY, OR THE SCIENCE OF THE SOUL, by
Joseph Haddock, M.D.—This work, recently published by
Eveler's Wells, 131 Nasan'st contains the Philosophy
Two houses and lots, known as 8 and 5; Stone-et: the MF er at. Also, a valuable not on Fourthest near the Bower the lot with the buildings thereon on the corner of Brosse and Foreyth etc. house and lot on the corner of Vestry at Hothers to Hudson ste. Also, house and lot adjusting 177 Hudsonexamination of "One-eyed" Thompson on a charge of altering a \$1 bill on the Tradesmen's Bank, New York, to \$20 and passing it in the harter of the harter of the state of the

ISTRIBUS BAGS, POCCHES, LONG WARRES-DAY, S MAGIC HAIR DYE.

MAGIC HAIR DYE.

The PHALON'S wonderful improvement to color the last or whiskers, the moment it is applied, without injury in the hair or skin. It can be washed immediately without disturbing the color, and has no had odor. It is applied that the color, and has no had odor. It is applied that the color and has no had odor. It is applied that the color and had not been colored to the color and the color a or sold wholesale and retail, at PHALON's, 197 Broadway corner of Deyest; price of large size, \$1 50; small \$1 Copy the address. LYON'S MAGNETIC POWDER.

LYON'S MAGNETIC POWDES.

Which is sold at 420 Broadway. The Powder kills all sorts of groublescome insects, and is invaluable to housekeepers. Mr. Lyon has Pille, also, which kill Rats and Mice in-